**Table 4: GRADE Profile for High vs. Low Ratio**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Effect</th>
<th>No of Patients</th>
<th>Summarry of Findings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>High vs. Low Ratio</td>
<td>High vs. Low Ratio</td>
<td>Summary of Findings</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Participants:**
  - Risk of Bias (includes observational and retrospective studies with moderate to high risk of bias)
  - Inconsistency
  - Indirectness
  - Publication Bias
  - Inconsistency
  - Risk of Bias (studies)

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  - Publication Bias
  - Inconsistency
  - Risk of Bias (studies)

- **Evidence:**
  - Quality of Evidence
  - Quality of Evidence

- **Publication:**
  - Risk of Bias
  - Risk of Bias

- **Quality:**
  - Publication Bias
  - Publication Bias

- **Risk:**
  - Risk of Bias
  - Risk of Bias

- **Summary:**
  - Summary of Findings
  - Summary of Findings

- **Participants:**
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