

TABLE E-1 Radiographic Results of the 232 Study Patients

Variable	Preop.	Immediate Postop.	Ultimate Postop.
Average structural coronal Cobb angle (deg)	57	32	36
Average thoracic kyphosis (T5-T12) for hyperkyphosis patients (deg)	62	47	50
Average thoracic kyphosis (T5-T12) for Scheuermann kyphosis patients (deg)	86	51	54
Average thoracolumbar sagittal Cobb angle (T10-L2) for thoracolumbar kyphosis patients (deg)	33	18	21
Average lumbar lordosis (T12-S1) of all patients (deg)	-41	-50	-50
Average sagittal C7 plumb to superoposterior upper end plate of S1 in patients with fixed sagittal imbalance (cm)	13.3	2.7	4.1
Average coronal C7 plumb (cm)	1.3	1.1	1.1