

TABLE E-1 Current Procedural Terminology Codes Used to Identify Patients for Inclusion in this Study

63001	63003	63012	63015
63020	63030	63035	63040
63045-7	22590	22595	22600
22610	22612	22614	22630
22800	22802	22804	22842-6
22851			

TABLE E-2 Patient Operative Times and Type of Surgery Performed

Characteristic	No. of Patients in Whom Characteristic Was Determined	Value
Average operative time (and standard deviation)	3474	153.8 ± 104.4 min
Surgical procedure (<i>no. [%]</i>)	3475	–
Cervical foraminotomy (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	121 (3)
Cervical arthrodesis (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	116 (3)
Thoracic arthrodesis (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	41 (1)
Lumbar decompression (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	1037 (30)
Lumbar arthrodesis (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	832 (24)
Discectomy (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	1301 (37)
Spine arthrodesis (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	27 (1)
Other (<i>no. [%]</i>)	-	66 (2)