

Supplemental Digital Content 2. Sociodemographic characteristics of Brazilian municipalities, Brazil and regions, 2002-2012.

Region	State	Gini Index			Per capita household income (R\$)			Life expectancy of woman (%)			Population with more than 11 years of study (%)			Population size		
		2002	2012	% increase	2002	2012	% increase	2002	2012	% increase	2002	2012	% increase	2002	2012	% increase
North	RO	0.54	0.48	-10.96	551.30	723.20	31.18	72.03	76.19	5.78	33.34	47.83	43.46	1,459,811	1,707,272	16.95
	AC	0.62	0.55	-11.81	603.70	607.94	0.70	71.34	74.41	4.30	32.87	52.28	59.05	616,781	762,631	23.65
	AM	0.56	0.51	-9.34	417.79	550.49	31.76	71.05	73.14	2.94	33.33	45.49	36.48	3,021,363	3,740,976	23.82
	RR	0.56	0.54	-3.82	409.74	724.11	76.72	69.74	71.72	2.84	39.47	64.02	62.20	365,275	479,073	31.15
	PA	0.56	0.50	-10.50	431.97	517.22	19.74	69.32	75.85	9.42	24.20	37.20	53.72	6,646,479	7,862,333	18.29
	AP	0.55	0.54	-2.29	445.10	644.07	44.70	73.10	75.54	3.34	35.93	52.86	47.12	538,836	718,906	33.42
	TO	0.56	0.52	-6.67	369.52	681.18	84.34	71.68	74.11	3.39	28.13	51.51	83.11	1,236,171	1,458,965	18.02
	MA	0.57	0.62	8.63	275.78	496.73	80.12	71.79	74.41	3.65	24.72	37.87	53.20	5,964,486	6,734,353	12.91
	PI	0.62	0.54	-12.44	324.55	563.11	73.50	71.80	76.91	7.12	17.72	41.30	133.07	2,945,649	3,171,456	7.67
Northeast	CE	0.59	0.52	-10.99	332.68	532.40	60.03	73.99	78.75	6.43	29.99	51.58	71.99	7,830,721	8,712,413	11.26
	RN	0.58	0.53	-9.01	379.15	641.63	69.23	74.90	75.82	1.23	26.32	47.01	78.61	2,930,535	3,338,489	13.92
	PB	0.60	0.53	-11.98	361.95	583.17	61.12	71.66	76.30	6.48	20.56	44.10	114.49	3,542,012	3,883,822	9.65
	PE	0.61	0.51	-16.71	373.27	559.69	49.94	71.31	74.86	4.98	23.19	49.04	111.47	8,304,375	9,136,697	10.02
	AL	0.60	0.50	-17.39	292.76	448.81	53.30	69.72	75.84	8.78	13.14	39.35	199.47	2,975,948	3,279,289	10.19
	SE	0.56	0.54	-3.09	371.23	618.95	66.73	72.41	77.06	6.42	20.96	45.87	118.85	1,888,967	2,171,137	14.94
	BA	0.59	0.55	-7.35	335.58	562.10	67.50	73.32	79.17	7.98	21.33	42.76	100.47	13,805,391	14,957,177	8.34
	MG	0.56	0.50	-11.24	550.50	866.43	57.39	76.06	80.96	6.44	39.10	53.92	37.90	18,620,721	20,446,840	9.81
	ES	0.58	0.49	-14.62	607.52	910.38	49.85	76.07	78.50	3.19	39.81	59.76	50.11	3,295,622	3,792,874	15.09
Southeast	RJ	0.55	0.53	-3.38	818.01	1024.80	25.28	75.50	80.11	6.11	41.31	56.37	36.46	15,100,157	16,273,984	7.77
	SP	0.55	0.49	-11.46	864.71	1133.87	31.13	76.85	79.25	3.12	52.44	69.50	32.53	38,835,718	43,281,358	11.45
	PR	0.54	0.48	-10.79	664.23	1016.73	53.07	75.36	81.10	7.62	47.12	60.44	28.27	9,903,412	10,910,374	10.17
South	SC	0.47	0.42	-10.12	709.13	1079.85	52.28	76.74	80.06	4.33	42.45	64.09	50.98	5,626,501	6,540,596	16.25
	RS	0.55	0.47	-13.07	735.13	1020.74	38.85	76.93	78.15	1.59	41.03	52.88	28.88	10,459,249	11,118,261	6.30
	MS	0.56	0.48	-13.24	620.42	984.74	58.72	74.76	76.86	2.81	37.43	54.26	44.96	2,200,183	2,554,130	16.09
Midwest	MT	0.57	0.52	-9.12	604.48	944.86	56.31	73.97	76.77	3.79	36.17	55.41	53.19	2,662,431	3,138,822	17.89
	GO	0.55	0.48	-13.57	566.84	895.39	57.96	74.71	80.47	7.71	33.88	54.44	60.68	5,309,216	6,343,136	19.47
	DF	0.63	0.58	-7.09	1195.75	1655.23	38.43	76.95		-100	45.25	67.43	49.02	2,190,118	2,727,098	24.52
BRAZIL		0.57	0.52	-9.44	526.40	777.33	47.67	73.45	77.01	4.85	32.64	51.80	58.74	178,276,128	199,242,462	11.76