

**Supplemental Digital Content 3.** Mortality rates and rate ratios by randomization group in a Cox regression adjusted for sex, weight, inborn or outborn status, and maternal BCG scar status.

	<b>Mortality per person-year (deaths / person-years)</b>		<b>Ratio (95% CI) for BCG / Control</b>
<b>BCG-Russia without OPV</b>	<b>BCG-alone (n=1537)</b>	<b>Control (n=1535)</b>	
To 28 days	2.54 (240/94.5)	2.63 (247/93.7)	0.95 (0.80-1.13)
Sex - female	2.33 (108/46.3)	2.19 (101/46.0)	1.06 (0.81-1.39)
- male	2.74 (132/48.1)	3.06 (146/47.7)	0.90 (0.71-1.13)
Weight - 0-999 g	22.8 (56/2.46)	36.1 (64/1.77)	0.68 (0.44-0.90)
- 1000-1499 g	5.21 (119/22.8)	4.95 (115/23.2)	1.05 (0.81-1.36)
- 1500-1999 g	0.94 (65/69.1)	0.99 (68/68.8)	0.95 (0.68-1.33)
Outborn	3.68 (66/17.9)	4.01 (68/17.0)	0.92 (0.65-1.29)
Inborn	2.27 (174/76.5)	2.33 (179/76.8)	0.98 (0.79-1.20)
Maternal BCG scar - no	2.46 (59/24.0)	2.52 (76/30.2)	0.98 (0.70-1.37)
- yes	2.57 (180/70.1)	2.69 (171/63.6)	0.96 (0.77-1.18)
<b>BCG-Russia with OPV</b>	<b>BCG-OPV (n=1103)</b>	<b>Control (n=1104)</b>	
To 28 days	2.81 (198/70.3)	2.73 (194/71.1)	1.01 (0.83-1.23)
Sex - female	2.32 (83/35.7)	2.50 (89/35.6)	0.93 (0.69-1.26)
- male	3.32 (115/34.7)	2.96 (105/35.4)	1.12 (0.86-1.46)
Weight - 0-999 g	16.1 (46/2.87)	16.9 (46/2.72)	0.95 (0.63-1.43)
- 1000-1499 g	4.30 (105/24.4)	3.71 (94/25.4)	1.16 (0.88-1.53)
- 1500-1999 g	1.09 (47/43.1)	1.26 (54/43.0)	0.87 (0.59-1.28)
Outborn	4.27 (12/2.81)	2.08 (5/2.40)	2.05 (0.72-5.82)
Inborn	2.75 (186/67.5)	2.75 (189/68.7)	1.00 (0.82-1.23)
Maternal BCG scar - no	3.00 (91/30.4)	3.08 (92/29.9)	0.97 (0.73-1.30)
- yes	2.44 (86/35.2)	2.25 (83/36.9)	1.09 (0.80-1.47)

OPV: oral polio vaccine.