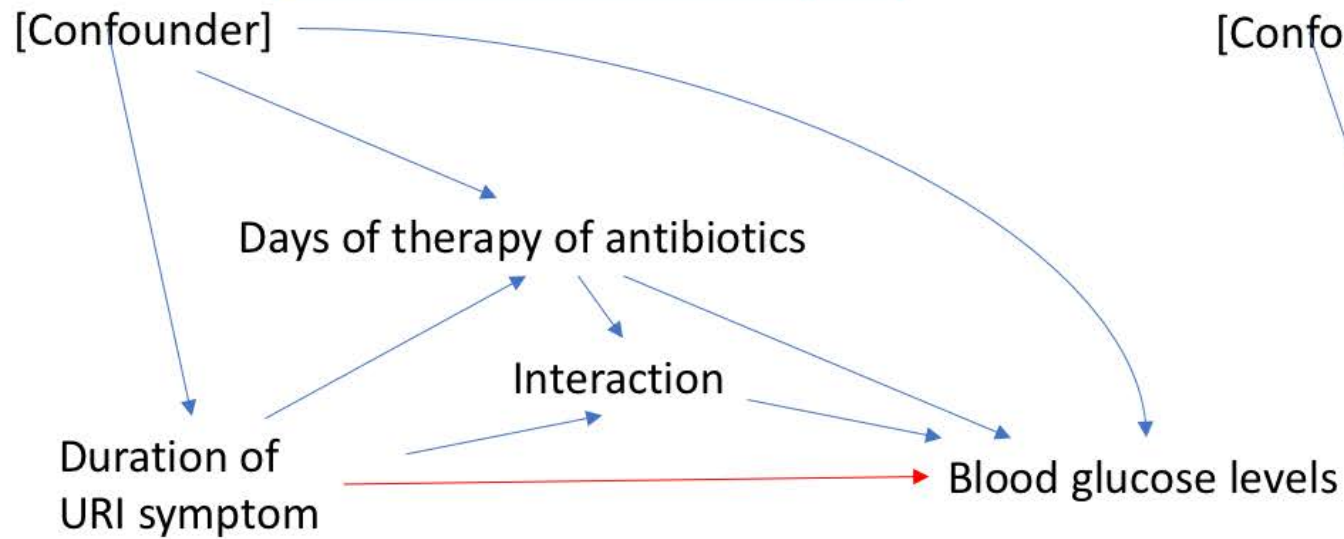


# Two-way decomposition in causal mediation

## 1. Controlled Direct Effect (CDE)



## 2. Portion Eliminated (PE)

