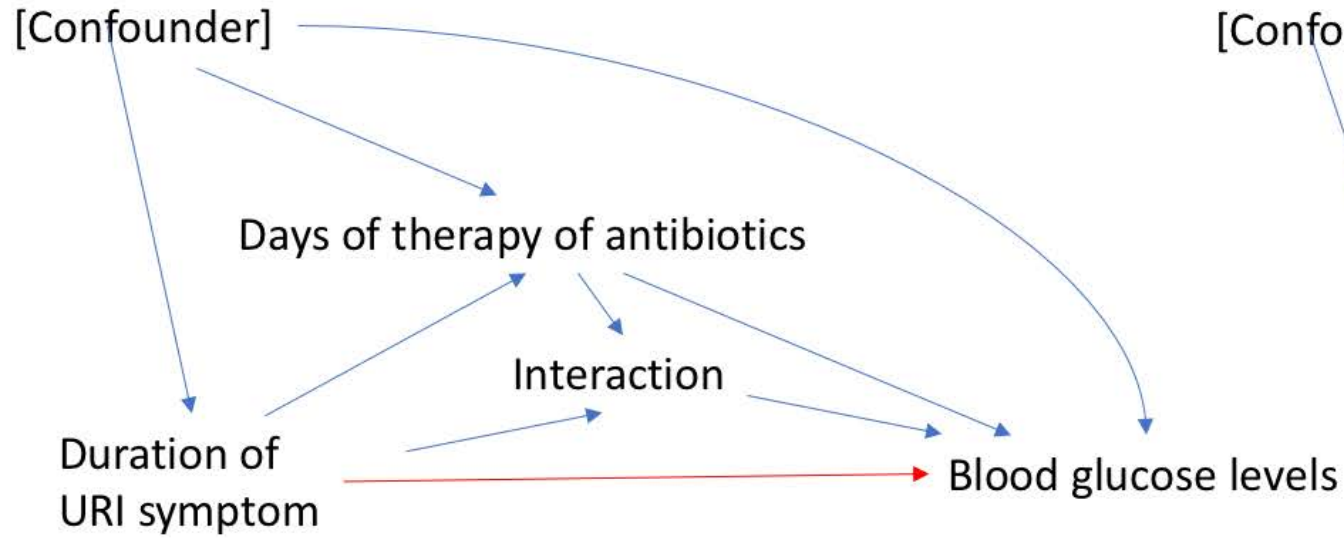
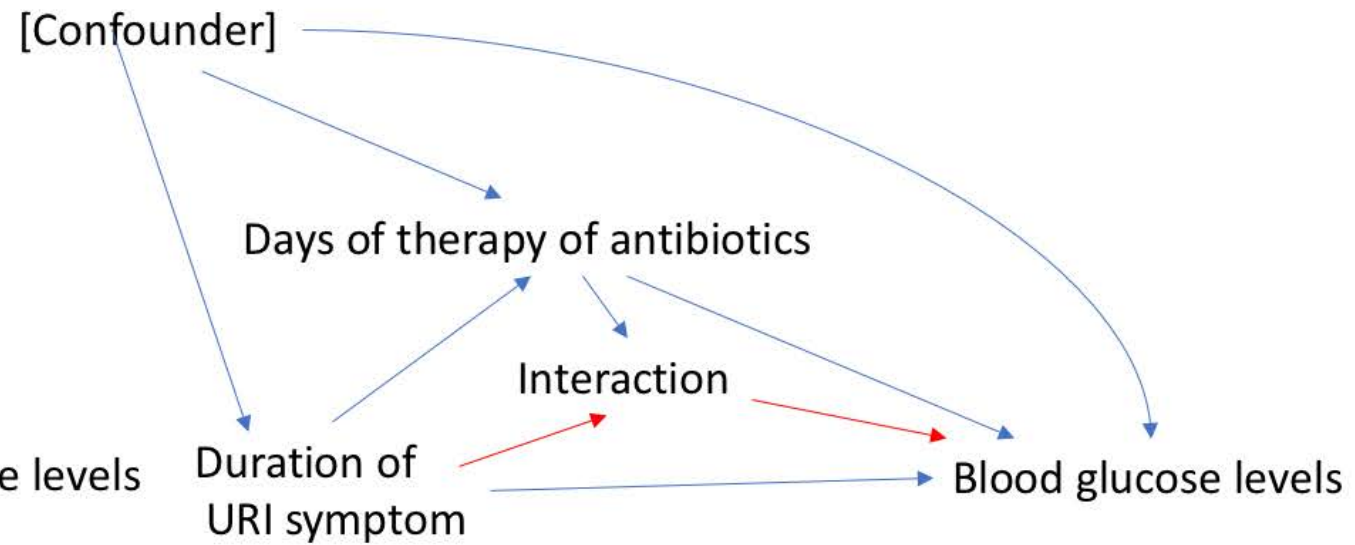


Four-way decomposition in causal mediation

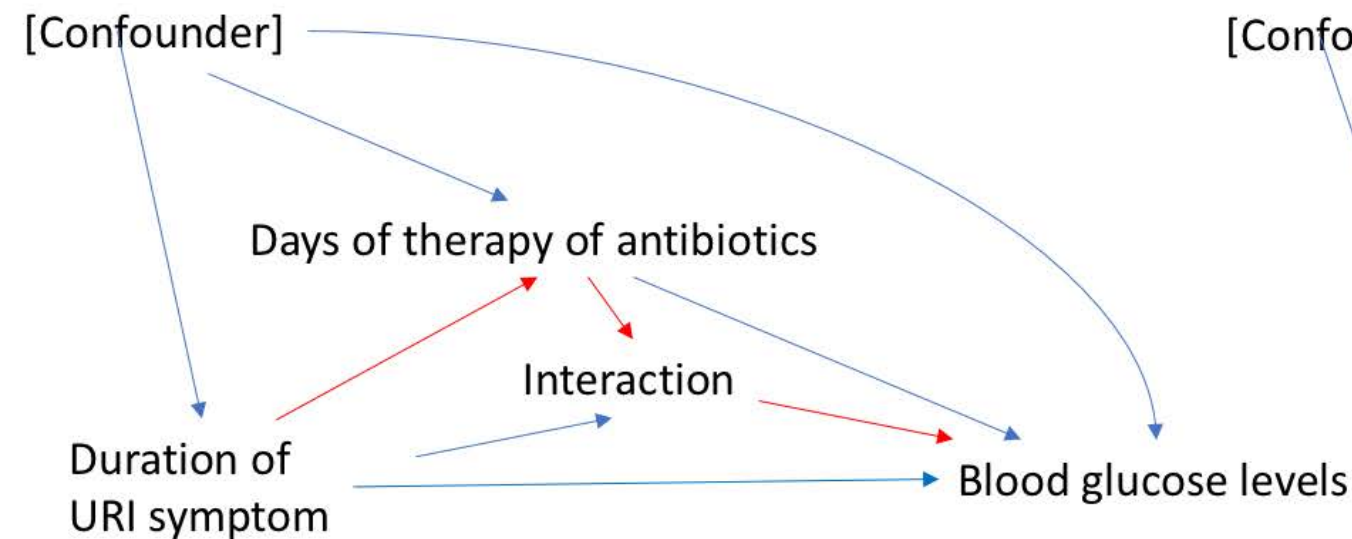
1. Controlled Direct Effect (CDE)



2. Reference Interaction Effect (RIE)



3. Mediated Interaction Effect (MIE)



4. Pure Indirect Effect (PIE)

