Supplemental Digital Content 1. Flowchart

Total ALRI cases **included** in the Surveillance Program (2000-2017)  
\[ n = 15,451 \]

ALRI cases tested for respiratory viruses  
\[ n = 13,033 \]

ALRI cases with positive tests for respiratory viruses (RSV- IF- PIF- AV)  
\[ n = 5,831 (45\%) \]

RSV positive cases  
\[ n = 4,738 (81.3\%) \]

RSV positive cases with complete data to study mortality  
\[ n = 4,687 \]

Fatal cases =82  
Non fatal cases =4,605