

## Supplementary Appendix 2: Search Strategy

MEDLINE: September 26, 2018

- opioid-related disorders/ or heroin dependence/ or morphine dependence/ or opium dependence/23211
- exp Hospitals/255145
- 1 and 2/199

EMBASE: September 26, 2018

- exp opiate addiction/15712
- hospital/435976
- 1 and 2/140

CINAHL: September 26, 2018

- (MH "Narcotics") OR (MH "Methadone") OR (MH "Nalbuphine")/10,016(MH "Hospitals")/40,404S1 and S2/51

Cochrane: September 26, 2018

- MeSH descriptor: [Opioid-Related Disorders] explode all trees/1687
- MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals] in all MeSH products/329
- #1 AND #2/9

PsycInfo: September 26, 2018

- exp Drug Abuse/ or exp Drug Addiction/ or exp Drug Dependency/105613
- exp Opiates/23378
- exp HOSPITALS/21455
- 1 and 2 and 3/17