Appendix 1. Cost-effectiveness model. *Plus sign* indicates that subsequent branches of the tree are hidden to facilitate display; these branches are similar to the ones displayed. CD, cesarean delivery; VTE, venous thromboembolism; MD, maternal death; TOLAC, trial of labor after cesarean; UR, uterine rupture; C hyst, cesarean hysterectomy; VBAC, vaginal birth after cesarean.
Appendix 2. Multivariate sensitivity analysis, Monte Carlo simulation. Figure displays the outcomes of the 100 samples run through 10,000 trials from the Monte Carlo simulation. Each dot represents the outcome of a single trial. The ellipse represents the 95% CI. The dashed line represents a willingness-to-pay of $100,000. In this figure, the great majority of trials are not just cost effective, but cost saving.