
Supplemental Digital Appendix 1

Illustrations of the Persistent Impact of 20th Century Discriminatory Housing Policies on 21st Century Educational Opportunity in San Francisco, California

Panel A
Home Owners’ Loan Corporation 1935 map, commissioned by the Federal Home Loan Board, that designated and ranked different neighborhoods according to suitability for mortgage lending. Its designations are largely based on racial makeup. The designated color codes are “best” (green), “still desirable” (blue), “definitely declining” (yellow), and “hazardous” (red). Photo: Home Owners’ Loan Corporation / public documents archive.

**Panel B**
Locations of San Francisco’s highest performing (GreatSchools rating 8–10) and lowest performing (GreatSchools rating 1–3) public schools in 2019, from GreatSchools.org\(^4^3\)