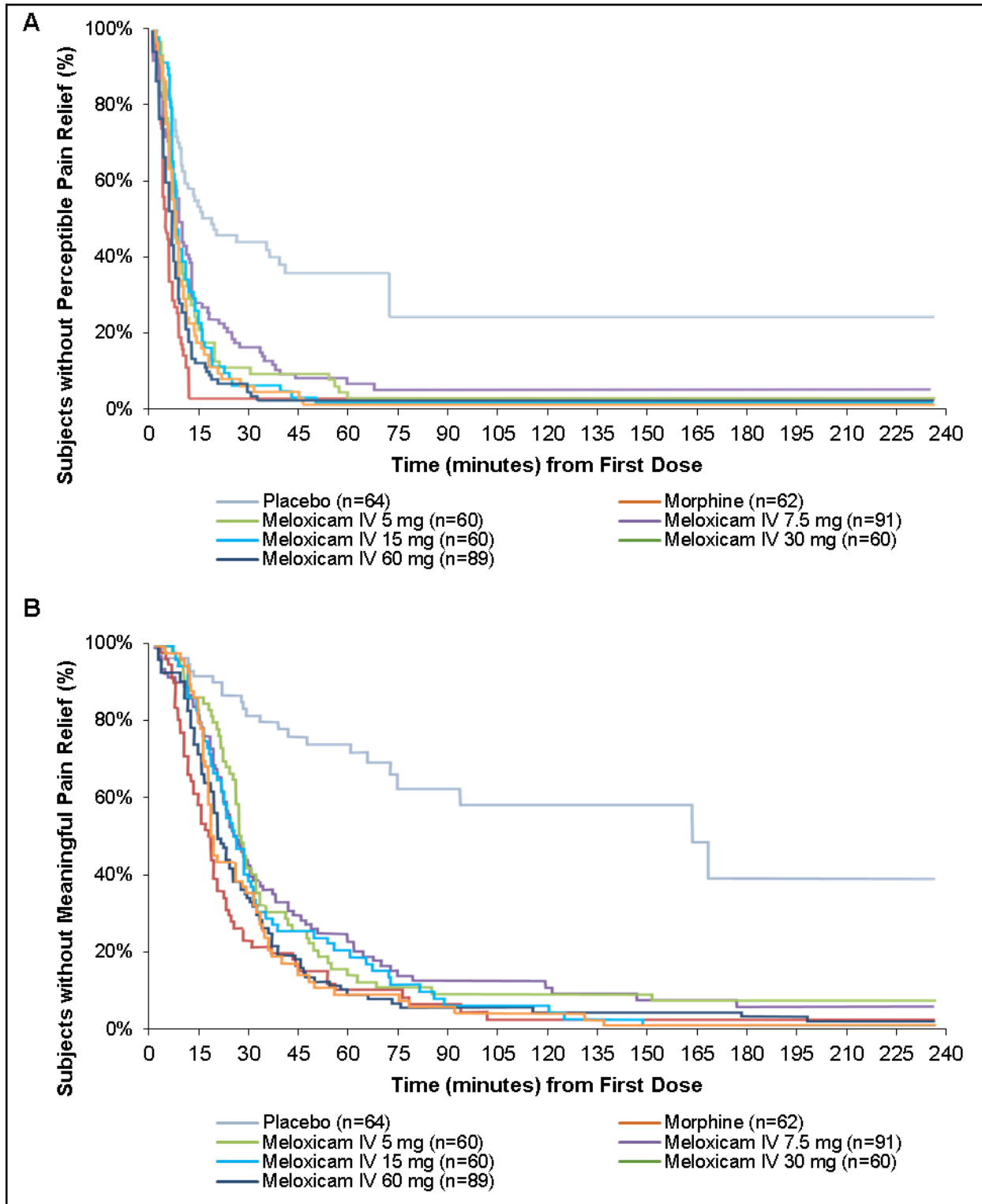


1 **Supplemental Figure S3.** Shows survival analyses of time to (A) perceptible pain relief and (B)  
2 meaningful pain relief. Subjects in active-treatment groups were significantly more likely than subjects  
3 who received placebo to experience perceptible pain relief and meaningful pain relief within the first 24  
4 hours. Abbreviation: IV, intravenous. Abbreviation: IV, intravenous.



5

6 Abbreviation: IV, intravenous.

7