Supplemental Digital Content

Figure. Flow chart of patients’ selection.

ANRS CO5 V/H2
HIV 2 infected patients with at least one follow-up available since 2007 and with known date of HIV diagnosis
n = 342

HIV infection ≥ 8 years
N = 148

At least 3 measurements of plasma HIV RNA and CD4 in the 5 previous years
n = 130

Asymptomatic patients
n = 85

Antiretroviral naive patients
n = 45

CD4 nadir ≥500 cells/µL
n = 21 “LTNP”

CD4 nadir ≥600 cells/µL
n = 12

CD4 slope ≥ 0 over the last 5 years
n = 5 “Elite LTNP”
Among which 4 were HIV controllers and 4 Elite controllers

HIV infection ≥ 10 years
n = 35

with 90% of plasma HIV RNA measurements ≤ 500 copies/mL
n = 31 “HIV controllers”

Last plasma HIV RNA ≤ 100 copies/mL
n = 30 “Elite controllers”
Among which 16 were LTNP and 4 Elite LTNP