Practice Guidelines for Preoperative Fasting and the Use of Pharmacologic Agents for Prevention of Pulmonary Aspiration: Bibliography

American Society of Anesthesiologists


73. Greuel H: [Clinical picture of gastric juice inhalation. (Mendelson syndrome)] Dtsch Med Wochenschr 95:1728-1731, 1970


120. Maltby JR, Sutherland AD, Sale J.P., Shaffer E.A. Is "NPO after midnight" justified? Anesthesiology 65:A2441986


166. Ross W.T., Nomany G.M. Ranitidine (i.v.) in water increase gastric pH and decrease gastric residual volume in outpatients. Anesthesiology 75:A11101991


194. Splinter WM, Schneider M.E., Schaefer JD: Unrestricted clear fluid ingestion three hours before anesthesia is safe for adolescents. Anesth Analg 70:53871990


201. Stoelting RK: Gastric fluid volume and pH after fentanyl, enflurane, or halothane-nitrous oxide anesthesia with or without atropine or glycopyrrolate. Anesth Analg 59:287-290, 1980


